

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in January–December 2025

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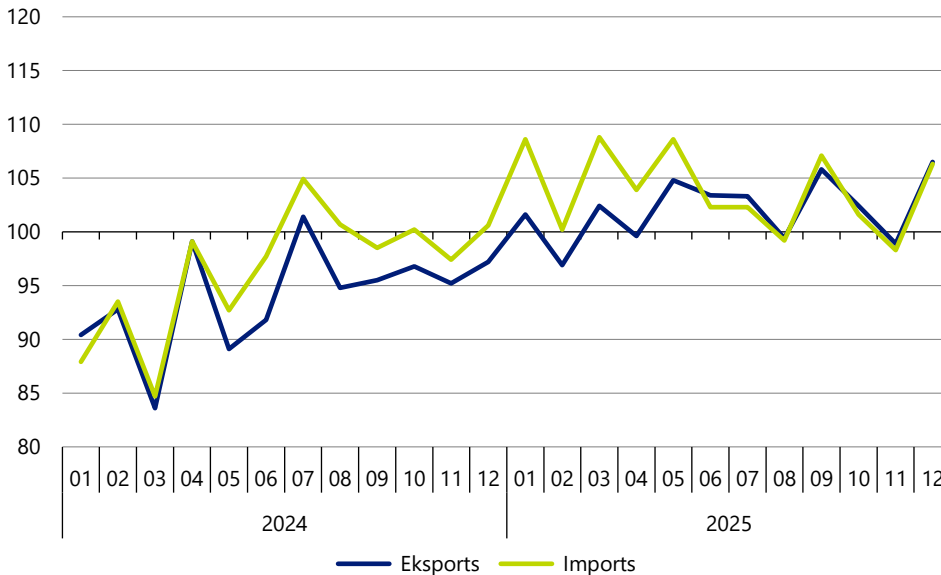
- 26.3 bn

goods turnover balance in PLN

Foreign trade turnover¹ in January–December 2025 in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 553.5 bn, while in imports - PLN 1 579.7 bn. The negative balance reached the level of PLN 26.3 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of last year exports increased by 2.0%, and imports by 3.9%.

Chart 1. Foreign trade turnover

corresponding period of the previous year = 100



Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

In January–December 2025 exports expressed in USD amounted to 411.7 bn, while imports amounted to USD 420.4 bn (an increase in exports of 7.5% and in imports of 9.9%). The negative balance reached the level of USD 8.7 bn, while in the same period of 2024 it was positive and amounted to USD 0.7 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 366.2 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 373.9 bn (an increase was observed in exports of 3.7% and in imports of 6.1%). The negative balance reached EUR 7.7 bn, compared to a positive balance of EUR 0.5 bn in the same period of 2024.

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

¹Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs and INTRASTAT declarations.

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

The share of the developed countries in total exports amounted to 87.1% (of which the EU 74.8%) and in total imports 64.4% (of which the EU 52.6%), compared to 86.5% (of which the EU 74.2%) and 64.9% (of which the EU 53.0%) in January–December 2024. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 4.8%, and in imports – 1.7%, in comparison with 5.3% and 2.1% in January–December 2024.

The positive balance was obtained in turnover with the developed countries PLN 336.5 bn (USD 87.4 bn, EUR 77.8 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 332.2 bn (USD 88.1 bn, EUR 78.3 bn) and with Central and Eastern Europe PLN 47.1 bn (USD 12.5 bn, EUR 11.1 bn). The negative balance was recorded with the developing countries – minus PLN 409.8 bn (minus USD 108.7 bn, minus EUR 96.6 bn).

The share of EU countries in exports in January–December 2025 was higher by 0.6 pp, and in imports was lower by 0.4 pp, compared to the same period of the previous year.

Detailed information is available in [the Knowledge Databases](#)

Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

SPECIFICATION	01-12 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-12 2024 = 100			01-12	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Exports	1553.5	411.7	366.2	102.0	107.5	103.7	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1353.6	358.7	319.1	102.7	108.2	104.5	86.5	87.1
of which EU	1162.6	308.1	274.1	102.8	108.3	104.6	74.2	74.8
of which euro-zone	911.7	241.6	214.9	102.3	107.8	104.1	58.5	58.7
Developing countries	125.9	33.4	29.7	100.4	105.9	102.1	8.2	8.1
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	74.0	19.7	17.4	92.3	97.5	93.9	5.3	4.8
Imports (country of origin)²	1579.7	420.4	373.9	103.9	109.9	106.1	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1017.1	271.3	241.3	103.0	109.2	105.4	64.9	64.4
of which EU	830.4	220.0	195.8	103.0	108.6	104.8	53.0	52.6
of which euro-zone	659.8	174.8	155.6	102.7	108.2	104.5	42.3	41.8
Developing countries	535.7	142.0	126.3	106.7	112.5	108.5	33.0	33.9
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	26.9	7.1	6.4	86.7	91.2	88.2	2.1	1.7
Balance	-26.3	-8.7	-7.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	336.5	87.4	77.8	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	332.2	88.1	78.3	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	251.9	66.8	59.3	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-409.8	-108.7	-96.6	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	47.1	12.5	11.1	.	.	.	.	.

² Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

Foreign trade turnover by major countries

In January–December of the current year, in comparison with the corresponding period of the previous year, an increase in exports was recorded with majority of Poland's main trading partners, while a decrease concerned the United States of 1.9%, the United Kingdom of 0.5% and Italy of 0.2%. Imports were also dominated by increases, except for a 1.3% drop with South Korea and the United States of 0.9%.

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 66.0% (in comparison with 66.4 in the corresponding period of 2024), while in total imports – 61.5% (in comparison with 61.5% in January–December 2024).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with the corresponding period of 2024 year decreased by 0.3 pp and amounted to 26.9%, while in imports decreased by 0.3 pp and accounted for 19.0%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 117.7 bn (USD 31.2 bn, EUR 27.8 bn) in comparison with PLN 120.8 bn (USD 30.4 bn, EUR 28.0 bn) in the same period of 2024.

The trade balance with the Netherlands in January–December of the current year was positive and amounted to PLN 10.9bn (USD 2.9 bn, EUR 2.5 bn). Exports to the Netherlands accounted for 4.6% of total exports, while imports amounted to 3.9%.

Goods from the mechanical industry had the largest share in trade with the Netherlands, both in exports and imports. Other significant export commodities to the Netherlands include electrical machinery and equipment, furniture, motor vehicles and their parts, plastics and articles thereof, meat and edible offal, as well as articles of iron and steel.

The share of the Netherlands in goods exports remained at 4.6% i.e. the same as in the corresponding period of 2024.

Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries

SPECIFICATION	01-12 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-12 2024 = 100			01-12	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
EXPORTS								
1. Germany	418.5	110.9	98.7	101.2	106.6	102.9	27.2	26.9
2. Czechia	97.1	25.7	22.9	103.7	109.3	105.5	6.1	6.2
3. France	94.5	25.0	22.3	102.2	107.7	104.0	6.1	6.1
4. United Kingdom	79.4	21.0	18.7	99.5	104.7	101.2	5.2	5.1
5. Netherlands	71.9	19.1	16.9	102.0	107.6	103.8	4.6	4.6
6. Italy	69.8	18.5	16.4	99.8	105.1	101.6	4.6	4.5
7. Ukraine	57.0	15.1	13.4	100.6	106.3	102.4	3.7	3.7
8. United States	49.1	13.0	11.6	98.1	103.3	99.9	3.3	3.2
9. Spain	46.5	12.3	11.0	106.0	111.7	107.9	2.9	3.0
10. Slovakia	42.0	11.1	9.9	103.1	108.6	104.9	2.7	2.7
IMPORTS (country of origin)								
1. Germany	300.8	79.7	70.9	102.7	108.2	104.5	19.3	19.0
2. China	245.5	65.2	57.9	111.4	117.5	113.3	14.5	15.5
3. United States	75.1	19.9	17.7	99.1	104.2	100.8	5.0	4.8
4. Italy	73.3	19.4	17.3	101.5	106.9	103.2	4.8	4.6
5. Netherlands	61.0	16.2	14.4	104.2	109.7	106.0	3.9	3.9
6. France	53.2	14.1	12.5	100.0	105.3	101.8	3.5	3.4
7. Czechia	52.1	13.8	12.3	104.9	110.7	106.8	3.3	3.3
8. South Korea	43.1	11.4	10.2	98.7	103.6	100.3	2.9	2.7
9. Spain	34.2	9.1	8.1	101.9	107.4	103.7	2.2	2.2
10. Türkiye	33.4	8.9	7.9	102.8	108.4	104.5	2.1	2.1

Imports from the United Kingdom in January–December 2025 amounted to PLN 26.0 bn (USD 8.6 bn and EUR 7.7 bn), i.e. they were higher than in the previous year.

Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 1 210.8 bn, of which with the EU – PLN 1 079.3 bn, compared to PLN 1 159.9 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 1 036.5 bn in the same period of 2024.

Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

SPECIFICATION	01-12 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-12 2024 = 100			01-12	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Imports (country of consignment) ³	1579.7	420.4	373.9	103.9	109.9	106.1	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1210.8	322.6	286.9	104.4	110.6	106.8	76.3	76.7
of which EU	1079.3	286.0	254.4	104.1	109.8	105.9	68.1	68.3
of which euro-zone	882.1	233.8	207.9	104.6	110.2	106.4	55.5	55.8
Developing countries	343.2	91.0	80.9	103.7	109.3	105.5	21.7	21.7
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	25.7	6.8	6.1	85.2	89.7	86.7	2.0	1.6
Balance	-26.3	-8.7	-7.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	142.8	36.1	32.1	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	83.3	22.1	19.6	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	29.6	7.8	7.0	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-217.3	-57.6	-51.2	.	.	.	.	.
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	48.3	12.8	11.4	.	.	.	.	.

Imports by country of consignment – countries

The share of Germany in imports by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin was higher by 6.5 pp, the share of the Netherlands by 3.0 pp, Belgium by 1.9 pp, Czechia by 1.0 pp and France by 0.7 pp.

³ Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries

SPECIFICATION	01-12 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-12 2024 = 100			01-12	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
IMPORTS (country of consignment)								
1. Germany	403.0	106.8	95.0	105.1	110.8	106.9	25.2	25.5
2. China	150.3	39.9	35.4	109.0	114.8	110.8	9.1	9.5
3. Netherlands	108.2	28.7	25.5	109.4	115.3	111.2	6.5	6.9
4. Italy	71.8	19.0	16.9	100.7	106.1	102.5	4.7	4.5
5. Czechia	68.5	18.2	16.2	104.1	109.8	106.0	4.3	4.3
6. France	64.2	17.0	15.1	103.2	108.7	105.0	4.1	4.1
7. Belgium	63.5	16.8	15.0	102.1	107.7	103.8	4.1	4.0
8. United States	54.1	14.3	12.8	114.8	120.7	116.8	3.1	3.4
9. Spain	40.0	10.6	9.4	103.4	109.0	105.2	2.5	2.5
10. Denmark	38.6	10.2	9.1	123.5	130.6	125.6	2.1	2.4

Imports from **China** in January–December 2025 according by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 6.0 pp

Imports from **the United States** in January–December 2025 according to the country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 1.4 pp

In January–December 2025 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature, compared to the same period of 2024, increased in exports in 6 commodity sections while imports recorded increases in 9 commodity sections.

In exports, increases were recorded in commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 39.3%), food and live animals (by 8.5%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 4.0%), chemicals and related products (by 2.5%), machinery and transport equipment (by 1.3%) and beverages and tobacco (by 0.9%). The decline concerned: mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 17.3%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 9.3%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 5.5%) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 0.3%).

In imports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 30.7%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 9.9%), food and live animals (by 7.4%), machinery and transport equipment (by 4.3%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 2.9%), chemicals and related products (by 1.9%), beverages and tobacco (by 1.1%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 1.0%) and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 0.2%). The decrease was recorded in mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 13.0%).

Chart 2. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–December 2025

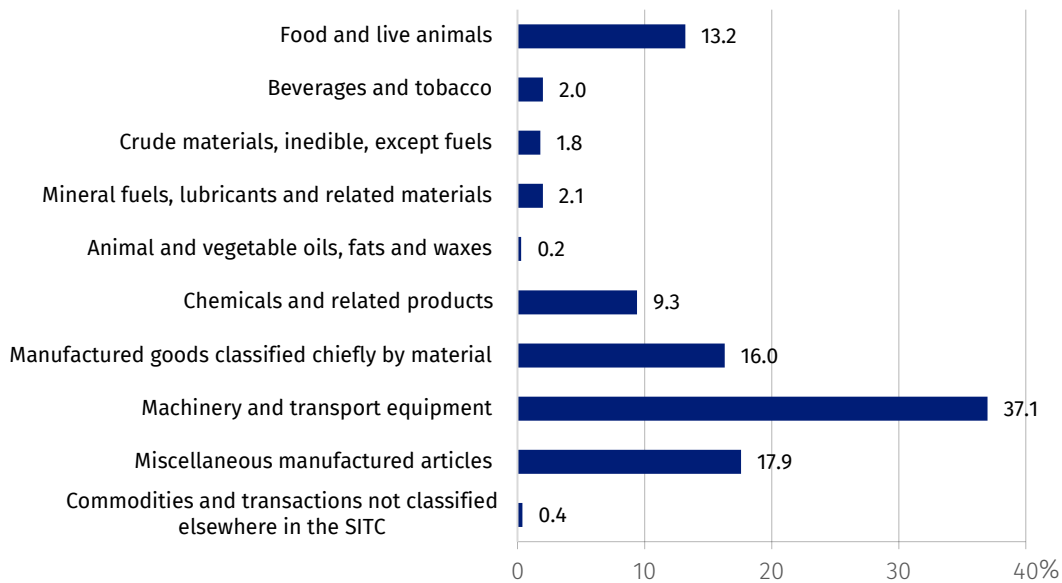
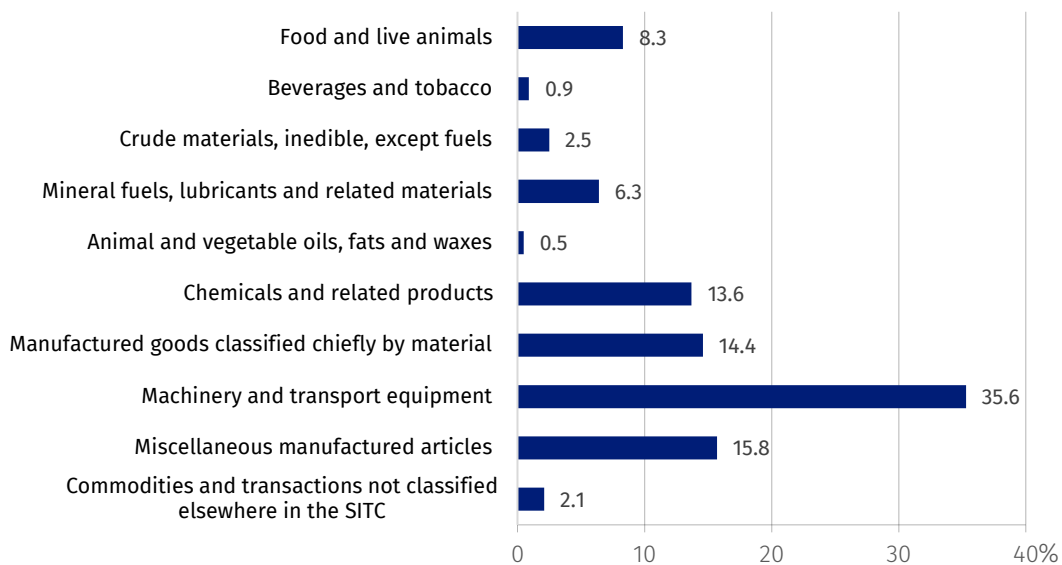








Chart 3. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–December 2025



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Data available in databases

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Terms used in official statistics

- [Exports of commodities](#)
- [Imports of commodities](#)
- [Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)